

Dykes To Watch Out For

Dykes To Watch Out For

Downloaded from evoluir.abar.org.br by Roman & Kamren

DYKES TO WATCH OUT FOR: THE GROUNDBREAKING COMIC THAT DEFINED A GENERATION

Few works of sequential art have captured the pulse of a community with as much wit, intelligence, and emotional depth as Alison Bechdel's long-running comic strip, **Dykes To Watch Out For**. Often described as a chronicle of lesbian life in the late twentieth and early twenty-first centuries, this beloved series transcended the boundaries of the alternative press to become a cultural touchstone. More than just a source of entertainment, the strip served as a historical record, a political commentary, and a mirror reflecting the joys, struggles, and everyday absurdities of a diverse and vibrant community. For anyone seeking to understand the evolution of queer identity, feminist thought, and progressive activism in the modern era, **Dykes To Watch Out For** remains an essential and endlessly rewarding read.

From Zine to Institution: The Origins of a Cultural Landmark

The story of **Dykes To Watch Out For** begins in the early 1980s, a period marked by both the burgeoning visibility of lesbian feminism and the devastating shadow of the AIDS crisis. Alison Bechdel, a young cartoonist trying to find her voice, initially self-published the strip in the feminist newspaper *Womannews* in 1983. The first installments were modest in scope, often focusing on single-panel gags and observations about lesbian dating culture. The title itself was a playful, ironic nod to the perceived threat of visible lesbians, reclaiming a phrase often used with hostility.

What began as a small, almost underground enterprise quickly gained momentum. Readers recognized themselves and their friends in Bechdel's sharp humor and relatable scenarios. The strip was soon picked up by other alternative and LGBTQ+ publications, finding a home in outlets like *The Advocate* and a syndicated network of gay and feminist newspapers across North America. This grassroots distribution model allowed **Dykes To Watch Out For** to reach a wide audience without compromising its authentic, unapologetically queer voice. By the time the first collection was published in 1986, the strip had evolved from a simple gag-a-day feature into a complex, serialized narrative with a growing cast of richly developed characters.

The World of Madwimmin Books: A Universe in a Bookstore

The central hub of the **Dykes To Watch Out For** universe was the fictional Madwimmin Books, a collectively-run feminist bookstore. This setting was not arbitrary; it was a deliberate nod to the real-world importance of independent bookstores as safe havens and community centers for lesbian and feminist culture during a time when mainstream representation was scarce. The bookstore served as a crucible for the characters' lives, a place where their personal dramas, political debates, and professional aspirations played out against a backdrop of shifting social tides.

Bechdel populated this world with a cast of characters who felt less like fictional creations and more like people you might actually know. Each character embodied different facets of the community, representing a spectrum of identities, opinions, and life experiences. The ensemble cast allowed Bechdel to explore a wide range of topics without relying on a single perspective, creating a rich narrative tapestry that mirrored the diversity of its readership.

KEY CHARACTERS AND THEIR ARCS

- Margo:** The quintessential "duty-bound" lesbian activist. Margo was organized, principled, and fiercely committed to social justice. Her character often wrestled with the tension between personal happiness and political purity, providing a lens through which Bechdel could critique the sometimes rigid orthodoxy of the activist left.
- Harriet:** A lawyer and a single mother, Harriet balanced her professional life with the demands of raising a child. Her storylines explored the challenges of working motherhood, co-parenting, and the search for romantic connection outside of the traditional nuclear family structure.
- Mo:** Perhaps the most complex and beloved character, Mo was a thoughtful, often anxious, and intellectually rigorous bookstore manager. She was the central nervous system of the strip, processing the world through a lens of academic feminism and personal insecurity. Her long-term relationship with Sydney, a butch-identified carpenter who came out as a trans man later in the series, was one of the most nuanced and groundbreaking storylines in LGBTQ+ comics.
- Lois and Ginger:** This academic couple provided a lens into the worlds of higher education and evolving gender theory. Lois, a fiery and outspoken professor, often clashed with the more pragmatic Ginger. Their relationship weathered the storms of career ambitions, political disagreements, and the challenge of maintaining a partnership in a changing world.
- Clarice and Toni:** An interracial couple with a child, Clarice (an attorney) and Toni (a social worker) explored the dynamics of mixed-race relationships, adoption, and the slow, steady work of building a family. Their storylines were a powerful counterpoint to the often chaotic lives of their single friends.

Over the strip's decades-long run, these characters aged, changed careers, found and lost love, had children, experienced illness, and grieved. This commitment to **serialized character development** was one of the strip's greatest strengths. Readers didn't just laugh at the jokes; they invested in the lives of these fictional people, celebrating their victories and mourning their losses.

The Bechdel Test and Its Enduring Legacy

No discussion of Alison Bechdel's work is complete without mentioning the cultural phenomenon that emerged from an offhand joke in the strip. In a 1985 installment titled "The Rule," two characters discuss their criteria for going to see a movie. The rule, as articulated by a friend of Mo (and later popularized by Bechdel herself), is that a film must have at least two women in it who talk to each other about something other than a man. This simple, almost flippant observation became

known as **The Bechdel Test**.

What started as a humorous commentary on the lack of female representation in Hollywood has evolved into a widely used metric for measuring gender bias in film and other media. While the test has its limitations and has been frequently critiqued, its power lies in its stark simplicity. It forces audiences and critics to notice how often women are absent from their own stories or are only present as accessories to male narratives. The Bechdel Test is a testament to the sharp observational humor and cultural criticism that were the hallmarks of **Dykes To Watch Out For**. It is arguably the strip's most famous contribution to popular culture, a single panel that sparked a global conversation about representation in storytelling.

Thematic Depths: Politics, Identity, and Everyday Life

The genius of **Dykes To Watch Out For** lay in its ability to seamlessly blend the political with the personal. The characters did not exist in a vacuum; they were deeply engaged with the world around them. A trip to the grocery store could become a discussion about globalization and food justice. A romantic date could be interrupted by a protest or a debate about queer theory. This integration of politics into daily life felt authentic because for many readers, this was their reality.

Over the years, the strip tackled a staggering array of topics, including:

- The AIDS Crisis:** The strip was one of the few places in popular culture where the impact of AIDS on the lesbian community was explored with sensitivity and anger, addressing issues of caregiving, loss, and homophobic neglect.
- The Culture Wars:** The strip chronicled the rise of the religious right, the fight for same-sex marriage, and the ongoing battles over reproductive rights, providing a running commentary from the front lines of progressive resistance.
- Gender Identity and Transphobia:** The storyline involving Mo's partner, Sydney, transitioning was a landmark moment. Bechdel handled this narrative with extraordinary care, exploring the emotional complexities for both Sydney and Mo, and the broader community's sometimes awkward and painful learning curve about trans identity.
- Consumerism and Gentrification:** The strip was acutely aware of the economic pressures facing independent businesses and queer communities. The threat of corporate coffee chains to Madwimmin Books was a recurring motif, symbolizing the erosion of unique, community-oriented spaces.
- Mental Health:** Characters struggled with anxiety, depression, burnout, and the challenges of self-care in a world that often felt overwhelming. Mo, in particular, served as a profound exploration of the quiet, internal battles that many people face.

The Later Years and the Final Chapter

After a 25-year run, Alison Bechdel brought **Dykes To Watch Out For** to a close in 2008. The decision was not born of creative exhaustion but of a natural conclusion. The cultural landscape had shifted dramatically since the strip's inception. The "post-gay" era had arrived, and the urgency of simply representing lesbian existence had, in some ways, lessened. Furthermore, Bechdel was turning her attention to a new project: a deeply personal graphic memoir about her relationship with her father, which would become the acclaimed *Fun Home*.

The final storylines offered a sense of closure for the characters while acknowledging that life, and the work of social justice, continues. The last panel of the final strip shows Mo sitting in her garden, a place of quiet resilience and personal peace. It was a fitting end for a strip that had always balanced the fight for a better world with the simple, profound need for a life of one's own. The series concluded with a masterful collection, *The Essential Dykes To Watch Out For*, which remains the definitive volume for newcomers and longtime fans alike.

The Lasting Influence on Queer Comics and Media

The impact of **Dykes To Watch Out For** on subsequent generations of cartoonists and storytellers cannot be overstated. It demonstrated that a comic strip could be a legitimate art form for exploring complex social issues and intimate personal relationships. Bechdel's detailed, cross-hatched black-and-white art style, her gift for naturalistic dialogue, and her ability to create multi-dimensional characters set a new standard for autobiographical and semi-autobiographical comics.

The strip paved the way for the explosion of queer women's comics that followed. Creators like Ariel Schrag, Ellen Forney, and Jennifer Camper have all cited Bechdel as a major influence. Moreover, the strip's success helped to prove that there was a hungry audience for stories about LGBTQ+ lives that were not solely about tragedy or coming out, but about the rich, funny, and messy business of simply living. In an era before widespread LGBTQ+ representation on television or in film, **Dykes To Watch Out For** was a vital cultural artifact, a paper-and-ink community that gave its readers a sense of belonging and validation.

Where to Start: Reading the Collection Today

For those new to the world of **Dykes To Watch Out For**, the best entry point is *The Essential Dykes To Watch Out For*. This comprehensive collection brings together a broad selection of strips from the entire run, providing a chronological overview of the characters' lives and the changing times. It is a testament to the strip's enduring quality that these stories, rooted so specifically in a particular time and place, continue to resonate with new readers. The humor remains sharp, the observations remain astute, and the heart of the story is as beating and warm as it ever was.

Bechdel's work, including this strip, is also increasingly available through library systems and digital archives, making it more accessible than ever. Academic interest in the strip has grown, with scholars analyzing its contributions to feminist theory, queer studies, and the history of comics. To

read **Dykes To Watch Out For** today is to take a journey through recent history, to witness a community thinking out loud on paper, and to fall in love with a group of fictional friends who feel, after all these years, wonderfully, painfully, and joyfully real.

FINAL REFLECTIONS: MORE THAN A COMIC STRIP

In the end, **Dykes To Watch Out For** is far more than the sum of its panels. It is a time capsule of a pivotal era in queer history, a masterclass in character-driven storytelling, and a testament to the power of independent media. Alison Bechdel created a world that was specific enough to feel authentic and universal enough to speak to anyone who has ever felt like an outsider. The strip's legacy is not just the Bechdel Test or its influence on queer comics, but the simple, profound gift of seeing one's own life